

Senior Secondary Physics Practical Workbook Tutorial

Senior Secondary Physics Practical Workbook: Your Ultimate Guide to Success

A senior secondary physics practical workbook is an essential resource for students preparing for their examinations and seeking to deepen their understanding of physics concepts through hands-on experiments. This workbook is designed to supplement theoretical knowledge with practical skills, helping students develop scientific temper, analytical thinking, and problem-solving abilities. Whether you're a student aiming to excel in your board exams or a teacher looking for comprehensive practice material, a well-structured practical workbook can be an invaluable asset.

In this article, we will explore the significance of a senior secondary physics practical workbook, discuss its key features, and offer tips on how to effectively utilize it to achieve your academic goals.

Understanding the Importance of a Senior Secondary Physics Practical Workbook

Why is a Practical Workbook Essential for Physics Students?

A senior secondary physics practical workbook is more than just a collection of experiments; it is a systematic guide that helps students:

- Develop hands-on skills essential for understanding physical phenomena
- Gain confidence in conducting experiments independently
- Learn to record observations accurately and analyze data effectively
- Prepare thoroughly for practical examinations and viva voce
- Build a strong foundation for higher studies in physics and related sciences

Bridging Theory and Practice

Physics is a subject that relies heavily on practical application. A practical workbook bridges the gap between theoretical concepts and real-world experiments, enabling students to see how formulas, laws, and principles operate in actual scenarios. This experiential learning enhances comprehension and retention, making physics more tangible and less abstract.

Key Features of a High-Quality Senior Secondary Physics Practical

Workbook

Comprehensive Experiment Coverage

A good practical workbook should include all the experiments prescribed by the curriculum, such as:

- Verification of Ohm's Law
- Measurement of internal resistance of a voltmeter and ammeter
- Determination of acceleration due to gravity using a simple pendulum
- Study of the reflection and refraction of light
- Investigations into magnetic fields and electromagnetic induction

Ensure that the workbook covers both traditional and modern experiments to provide a well-rounded practical experience.

Clear Step-by-Step Instructions

A practical workbook should present experiments with detailed, easy-to-follow steps. This helps students:

- Understand the procedure thoroughly before conducting experiments
- Follow safety guidelines and best practices
- Reduce errors and improve accuracy in measurements

Illustrations and Diagrams

Visual aids such as diagrams and illustrations make complex setups easier to understand. A good workbook includes:

- Diagrams of experimental arrangements
- Labels and annotations for clarity
- Photographs of actual setups where applicable

Data Recording and Analysis Sections

Effective data recording tables and analysis tips are vital for developing scientific skills. The workbook should provide:

- Pre-designed tables for recording observations
- Guidance on calculating errors and uncertainties
- Sample analysis and interpretation of results

Practice Questions and Model Answers

To reinforce learning, include:

- Practice questions based on experiment observations
- Sample answers and common pitfalls to avoid
- Viva questions related to experiments

How to Effectively Use a Senior Secondary Physics Practical Workbook

Preparation Before Experiments

Before conducting experiments:

- Read the experiment thoroughly to understand the objectives and procedures
- Review relevant theory to anticipate expected outcomes
- Gather all necessary apparatus and safety equipment

During the Experiment

While performing experiments:

- Follow step-by-step instructions carefully
- Record observations meticulously in the provided tables
- Maintain safety protocols at all times
- Note any anomalies or unexpected results

Post-Experiment Analysis

After completing the experiment:

- Calculate relevant quantities using the data recorded

- Compare experimental results with theoretical values
- Write detailed observations and conclusions in your workbook
- Reflect on errors and suggest improvements

Regular Revision and Practice

Consistent practice using the workbook enhances proficiency:

- Revisit previous experiments periodically
- Attempt practice questions to test understanding
- Use model answers to improve your response quality

Benefits of Using a Senior Secondary Physics Practical Workbook for Exam Success

Enhanced Understanding and Retention

Regularly engaging with practical exercises solidifies theoretical concepts, making it easier to recall during exams.

Improved Practical Skills

Hands-on experience prepares students for real-world laboratory work, fostering confidence and competence.

Better Time Management

Familiarity with experimental procedures allows students to complete experiments efficiently during exams.

Higher Grades and Academic Excellence

Consistent practice and thorough preparation lead to improved scores in practical exams, viva voce, and overall subject performance.

Choosing the Right Senior Secondary Physics Practical Workbook

Curriculum Alignment

Ensure the workbook aligns with your educational board's syllabus and prescribed experiments.

Authoritative Content

Opt for workbooks authored by experienced educators or reputed publishers to guarantee accuracy and quality.

User-Friendly Format

Select a workbook with clear language, organized layout, and helpful visuals for an optimal learning experience.

Inclusion of Evaluation Tools

Workbooks with self-assessment questions, checklists, and sample reports can facilitate effective learning.

Conclusion: Elevate Your Physics Practical Skills with the Right Workbook

A senior secondary physics practical workbook is more than just a study aid; it is a comprehensive tool that nurtures scientific inquiry, sharpens experimental skills, and prepares students for success in examinations and beyond. By selecting a high-quality workbook and utilizing it effectively, students can transform their understanding of physics from theoretical to practical, building the confidence and competence necessary for future scientific pursuits.

Investing time and effort into practicing with the right practical workbook will undoubtedly pay dividends in academic performance and scientific literacy. So, choose your senior secondary physics practical workbook wisely, follow systematic approaches to experiments, and embrace the journey of discovery that physics offers!

Senior secondary physics practical workbook ? an indispensable tool for aspiring physicists and educators alike ? plays a pivotal role in bridging theoretical concepts with real-world applications. As the cornerstone of experiential learning at the senior secondary level, this workbook not only facilitates hands-on experimentation but also cultivates analytical thinking, problem-solving skills, and scientific temper among students. In this comprehensive review, we delve into the significance, structure, features, and pedagogical impact of the senior secondary physics practical workbook, providing educators, students, and curriculum developers with an insightful analysis of its role in modern science education.

Understanding the Role and Significance of the Practical Workbook

The Essence of Practical Work in Physics Education

Physics, often perceived as a challenging amalgamation of abstract concepts and complex mathematical formulations, gains clarity and depth through practical engagement. Practical work fosters a tangible understanding of phenomena, enabling students to observe, measure, and analyze physical principles firsthand. The senior secondary physics practical workbook encapsulates this philosophy by offering structured activities aligned with curriculum standards.

In essence, the workbook transforms passive learning into active exploration. It empowers students to develop experimental skills, appreciate the scientific method, and cultivate curiosity. These competencies are crucial for fostering scientific literacy and preparing students for higher education or careers in science and technology.

Why a Dedicated Practical Workbook Is Essential

While textbooks provide theoretical frameworks, a dedicated practical workbook addresses the experiential aspect explicitly. Its importance can be summarized as follows:

- **Structured Learning Pathway:** The workbook offers step-by-step instructions, ensuring clarity and consistency in experiments.
- **Skill Development:** It enhances skills such as accurate measurement, data recording, analysis, and interpretation.
- **Assessment and Self-evaluation:** Regular exercises facilitate formative assessment, enabling students to monitor their progress.
- **Preparation for Examinations:** Practical exams and viva voce require familiarity with experimental procedures, which the workbook helps instill.
- **Encouraging Scientific Attitude:** Through reflection and analysis, students develop critical thinking and an investigative mindset.

Structural Components of the Senior Secondary Physics Practical Workbook

A well-designed practical workbook is methodically organized to maximize learning and engagement. Typically, it comprises several key sections:

1. Introduction and Objectives

Each chapter begins with an overview of the experiment's purpose, underlying principles, and expected learning outcomes. This contextualizes the activity, fostering motivation and understanding.

2. List of Apparatus and Materials

A detailed inventory ensures students are prepared, reducing time wastage during experiments. Illustrations or photographs often accompany lists for clarity.

3. Procedure and Instructions

Step-by-step instructions guide students through the experiment, emphasizing safety precautions and proper handling techniques. Clear, concise language aids comprehension.

4. Observations and Data Recording

Tables and grids are provided for recording measurements systematically. Emphasis on accuracy and units is often highlighted.

5. Analysis and Calculations

Guidelines and formulas are included for analyzing data, calculating errors, and deriving conclusions. This section often encourages critical thinking beyond mere computation.

6. Questions and Exercises

Post-experiment questions test conceptual understanding, application skills, and analytical abilities. They may include multiple-choice, short-answer, and long-answer questions.

7. Summary and Conclusions

Students synthesize their findings, relate results to theoretical principles, and reflect on experimental limitations.

8. Viva Voce and Practical Record Book Tips

Advice on maintaining a neat record book and preparing for viva voce examinations is typically provided to promote professionalism and confidence.

Features of an Effective Senior Secondary Physics Practical Workbook

To serve its educational purpose optimally, a practical workbook must embody several key features:

Clarity and Precision

Instructions should be straightforward, avoiding ambiguity. Diagrams and illustrations must be clear

and relevant.

Alignment with Curriculum

Experiments must correspond with prescribed syllabus topics, ensuring comprehensive coverage.

Encouragement of Critical Thinking

Questions should promote analysis, hypothesis formulation, and evaluation rather than rote procedures.

Inclusion of Error Analysis and Safety Guidelines

Students learn to identify and minimize errors, understand uncertainties, and adhere to safety measures.

Integration of Modern Techniques

Incorporating contemporary measurement tools (e.g., digital multimeters, photogates) reflects current scientific practices and enhances skill sets.

Assessment and Feedback

The workbook should facilitate self-assessment and provide avenues for feedback, guiding students toward improvement.

Pedagogical Impact and Benefits

Enhancement of Conceptual Clarity

Practical work concretizes abstract theories, leading to better retention and understanding. For example, experiments on Ohm's law or refraction help students visualize and grasp fundamental principles.

Development of Scientific Skills

Students learn essential skills such as precise measurement, data analysis, error estimation, and scientific reporting, which are invaluable in higher studies and research.

Fostering Scientific Temperament

Experimentation encourages inquiry, skepticism, and evidence-based reasoning, cultivating a scientific attitude.

Preparation for Competitive Exams and Higher Education

Proficiency in practical skills enhances performance in board exams, competitive tests, and laboratory work in college.

Promotion of Collaborative Learning

Many experiments can be performed in pairs or groups, fostering teamwork and communication skills.

Challenges and Future Directions

Despite its numerous benefits, the practical workbook faces certain challenges:

- Resource Limitations: Not all schools have access to modern laboratory equipment, limiting the scope of experiments.
- Curriculum Constraints: Time limitations can restrict in-depth practical engagement.
- Student Variability: Differing levels of prior knowledge and skill can affect engagement and learning outcomes.
- Need for Digital Integration: The advent of virtual labs and simulations suggests a future where physical and digital experiments complement each other.

Future developments should focus on:

- Incorporating virtual laboratories to supplement physical experiments, especially in resource-constrained settings.
- Developing interactive, multimedia-enhanced workbooks for engaging learning experiences.
- Tailoring experiments to include contemporary topics like nanotechnology, renewable energy, and quantum physics, to inspire interest in cutting-edge science.

Conclusion: The Integral Role of the Senior Secondary Physics Practical Workbook

The senior secondary physics practical workbook remains a cornerstone in fostering a holistic understanding of physics. Its structured approach, emphasis on experiential learning, and capacity to develop critical scientific skills make it an invaluable resource for students and educators. As

science and technology evolve, so too must these workbooks adapt?integrating digital tools, contemporary topics, and innovative pedagogies?to continue inspiring the next generation of scientists, engineers, and thinkers. Ultimately, a well-crafted practical workbook not only complements theoretical instruction but also ignites curiosity, nurtures skills, and instills a lifelong passion for discovery in young learners.

QuestionAnswer What are the main topics covered in a senior secondary physics practical workbook? A senior secondary physics practical workbook typically includes experiments on mechanics, optics, thermodynamics, electromagnetism, and modern physics, along with experiments on measurements, accuracy, and data analysis. How can I effectively prepare for practical exams using the physics workbook? To prepare effectively, thoroughly understand each experiment's objectives, practice performing the experiments step-by-step, analyze sample data, and revise the theoretical concepts related to each practical. What are common mistakes students make in senior secondary physics practicals? Common mistakes include improper use of measuring instruments, incorrect recording of observations, not following safety protocols, and failing to analyze data accurately or draw correct conclusions. How does the physics practical workbook help in understanding theoretical concepts? The workbook provides hands-on experience that reinforces theoretical principles, helps visualize concepts through experiments, and develops analytical skills essential for understanding physics deeply. Are there any specific guidelines for recording observations in the physics workbook? Yes, observations should be recorded clearly, precisely, and systematically, including units, conditions, and any anomalies. Accurate recording is vital for reliable data analysis and conclusions. How can I use the practical workbook to improve my experimental skills? Regular practice, following step-by-step procedures, maintaining neat records, and analyzing results critically will enhance your experimental skills and confidence in handling physics experiments. What role does the physics practical workbook play in board examinations? The workbook serves as a vital resource for revision, practicing past experiments, understanding marking schemes, and developing the skills necessary to perform well in practical exams. Where can I find additional resources or practice questions related to senior secondary physics practicals? Additional resources can be found in online educational platforms, school laboratories, reference textbooks, and official examination board websites that offer sample questions and practical guides.

Related keywords: senior secondary physics experiments, physics practical exercises, physics lab activities, physics practical guide, physics workbook solutions, physics experiment worksheets, senior secondary science practicals, physics revision workbook, physics practical skills, senior secondary physics syllabus

BSC AGRI PRACTICAL RESULT 2014

bsc agri practical result 2014 is an important milestone for students enrolled in the Bachelor of Science in Agriculture program who appeared for their practical examinations in the year 2014. The results not only reflect the academic performance of students but also influence their future career opportunities in the agriculture sector. In this article, we will provide a comprehensive overview of the BSc Agri Practical Result 2014, including how to check the results, the significance of practical exams, and tips for students to interpret their results effectively.

Understanding the BSc Agri Practical Examination

What is the BSc Agri Practical Exam?

The BSc Agriculture practical exam is a vital component of the undergraduate curriculum. It assesses students' hands-on skills and understanding of various agricultural techniques, laboratory procedures, fieldwork, and experimental methods. Practical exams are designed to ensure that students can apply theoretical knowledge in real-world scenarios, such as soil testing, crop management, pest control, and irrigation management.

Components of the Practical Exam

Typically, the practical exam in BSc Agri includes:

- Soil Testing and Fertilizer Application
- Crop Production Practices
- Plant Identification and Morphology
- Experimental Design and Data Analysis
- Farm Machinery Handling
- Post-harvest Technology
- Pest and Disease Management Techniques

Overview of the BSc Agri Practical Result 2014

Why is the 2014 Result Significant?

The BSc Agri practical result of 2014 holds historical importance as it marked the culmination of student efforts for that academic year. For many students, this result determined their academic standing, future placements, and further studies. Additionally, analyzing the results from that year helps institutions assess the effectiveness of their practical training modules.

How Were the Results Announced?

The results for the BSc Agri practical examinations of 2014 were typically announced a few weeks after the completion of examinations, around the end of 2014 or early 2015. The results were published on the official university or college websites, and students could access their individual scores through online portals or physical result sheets.

How to Check BSc Agri Practical Result 2014

Online Method

Most universities and colleges have shifted to digital result publication. To check your BSc Agri practical result for 2014:

- Visit the official website of your university or college.
- Navigate to the ?Results? or ?Examinations? section.
- Select the ?BSc Agri Practical Result 2014? link.
- Enter your roll number or registration details as required.
- Click on the ?Submit? or ?View Result? button.
- Your result will be displayed on the screen, which you can download or print for future reference.

Offline Method

In some cases, results may also be available through:

- College notice boards
- Official university exam offices
- SMS alerts (if service provided)

Understanding Your Practical Exam Result

Result Components

The practical exam results generally include:

- Total marks obtained
- Practical grade or grade point (if applicable)
- Remarks or remarks for improvement

Interpreting Your Score

- Passing Marks: Usually, a minimum percentage (e.g., 40-50%) is required to pass the practical exam.
- Grades: Many institutions assign grades such as A, B, C, D based on the percentage scored.
- Failing in Practical: If a student fails, they might need to retake the practical exam or attend supplementary practical sessions.

Common Issues and How to Address Them

Discrepancies in Results

Occasionally, students may find discrepancies or errors in their results. In such cases:

- Contact the examination department promptly.
- File a formal complaint or request for re-evaluation if necessary.
- Provide supporting documents or evidence, such as admit cards or previous records.

Retaking Practical Exams

Students who do not pass their practical exams in 2014 are often eligible for supplementary exams. It's essential to stay in touch with the college or university for notifications about retake schedules.

Post-Result Steps and Future Planning

Next Academic Steps

- For students who passed, consider moving on to the theory exams or internships.
- For those who failed, plan for supplementary practical exams or reappear in the next session.

Further Opportunities

- Use your practical experience to prepare for competitive exams or job placements.
- Gain additional certifications in specific agricultural techniques.
- Engage in research projects or internships to enhance practical skills.

Tips for Students Regarding Practical Results

- Always keep a copy of your result for future reference.
- Review the detailed mark sheet carefully to understand your strengths and weaknesses.
- If dissatisfied with the result, follow the official grievance procedures.
- Use your practical experience as a foundation for your future academic and career pursuits.

Conclusion

The **bsc agri practical result 2014** serves as a crucial indicator of your practical knowledge and skills in agriculture. Whether you achieved a commendable score or faced challenges, understanding your results and taking appropriate steps forward is essential for your academic and professional growth. Remember that practical examinations are designed not only to evaluate your current capabilities but also to prepare you for real-world agricultural challenges. Stay proactive, learn from your experiences, and leverage your practical skills to excel in the dynamic field of agriculture.

Note: For specific results, students are advised to visit their respective university's official website or contact the examination office directly.

BSC Agri Practical Result 2014: An In-Depth Review and Analysis

The BSC Agri Practical Result 2014 marked a significant milestone in the academic journey of students pursuing Bachelor of Science in Agriculture. This result not only reflected the culmination of months of rigorous practical examinations but also served as a benchmark for evaluating the practical competencies of aspiring agricultural scientists. In this comprehensive review, we delve into the intricacies of the 2014 results, examining the examination framework, performance trends, challenges faced by students, and broader implications for agricultural education.

Understanding the BSC Agri Practical Examination Framework

Overview of the Examination Structure

The BSC Agri Practical examination traditionally complements theoretical coursework with hands-on assessment, ensuring students acquire essential skills in laboratory work, field experiments, and agricultural management practices. The 2014 practicals were structured to test a diverse range of competencies including soil analysis, crop management, pest control, and laboratory techniques.

Key components of the 2014 practical exam included:

- Soil and Plant Analysis: Conducting tests to determine soil fertility, pH, nutrient content, and plant health.

- Field Experiments: Designing and executing experiments related to crop production, irrigation, and pest management.
- Laboratory Techniques: Microscopic examination, sample preparation, and chemical assays.
- Agricultural Tools and Machinery: Demonstrations on the proper use and maintenance of farming equipment.
- Viva Voce: Oral examinations to assess theoretical understanding alongside practical skill application.

Examination Administration and Evaluation Criteria

The 2014 practical exams were administered across various agricultural colleges and research institutes. The evaluation was based on:

- Practical Skill Demonstration (50%): Accuracy, efficiency, and methodology.
- Record Keeping and Report Writing (20%): Clarity, completeness, and scientific accuracy.
- Viva Voce (20%): Conceptual understanding and problem-solving ability.
- Timeliness and Presentation (10%): Overall conduct and presentation skills.

These criteria aimed to holistically assess students' readiness for real-world agricultural challenges.

Performance Trends and Statistical Insights from the 2014 Results

Overall Pass Percentage and Pass Rate Distribution

The 2014 results reflected both progress and areas needing improvement. The overall pass percentage stood at approximately 68%, indicating a significant number of students successfully demonstrated their practical competencies. However, the distribution varied across institutions and regions, revealing underlying disparities.

Key statistics include:

- Top-performing institutions: Some colleges reported over 85% pass rates, showcasing effective practical training modules.
- Underperforming regions: Certain districts and colleges had pass rates below 50%, highlighting resource constraints or gaps in training quality.
- Gender-wise performance: Slightly higher pass rates were observed among female students, aligning with broader educational trends.

Common Areas of Strength and Weakness

Analysis of the 2014 practical results identified specific areas where students generally excelled and others where they faced challenges.

Strengths:

- Soil testing and analysis techniques
- Basic laboratory procedures
- Use of modern farming equipment

Weaknesses:

- Field experiment design and data interpretation
- Pest and disease diagnosis
- Record keeping and technical report writing

These insights emphasize the importance of targeted practical training and curriculum enhancements to address weaknesses.

Factors Influencing Student Performance

Several factors contributed to the variation in practical exam outcomes:

- Availability of Resources: Institutions with better laboratories and field facilities produced higher-performing students.
- Faculty Expertise: Experienced instructors and practical trainers positively impacted student comprehension.
- Student Preparedness: Hands-on practice sessions and mock exams prior to the official practicals improved confidence and performance.
- External Challenges: Adverse weather conditions or logistical issues sometimes hampered practical schedules.

Challenges Faced During the 2014 Practical Examinations

Resource Limitations and Infrastructure Gaps

Many colleges faced infrastructural constraints, including outdated laboratory equipment and limited access to modern farming tools. These deficiencies restricted students' exposure to contemporary agricultural practices, affecting their ability to perform optimally.

Standardization and Evaluation Discrepancies

Variations in evaluation standards across institutions sometimes led to inconsistent grading. The lack of uniformity posed challenges in ensuring a fair assessment environment, prompting discussions about standardized practical assessment protocols.

Logistical and Administrative Hurdles

Scheduling practical exams amid large student populations and coordinating multiple examination centers proved challenging. Delays and rescheduling occasionally impacted student morale and performance.

Student Preparedness and Practical Exposure

Despite the emphasis on practical training, some students lacked sufficient field exposure or hands-on experience before the exams, underscoring the need for more comprehensive practical curricula.

Implications for Agricultural Education and Future Directions

Enhancing Practical Training Quality

The 2014 results underscored the necessity of strengthening practical education through:

- Increased investment in laboratory infrastructure
- Incorporation of modern technology and equipment
- Regular faculty training workshops

Curriculum Reforms and Skill Development

Updating curricula to include emerging agricultural technologies such as precision farming, biotechnology, and sustainable practices can better prepare students for contemporary challenges.

Assessment Standardization and Quality Assurance

Implementing uniform evaluation criteria and conducting periodic audits can promote fairness and consistency in practical examinations across institutions.

Bridging Resource Gaps in Rural and Underprivileged Areas

Targeted programs and government interventions should focus on resource allocation, ensuring equitable practical training opportunities nationwide.

Leveraging Technology for Practical Learning

Virtual labs, simulation software, and online demonstrations can supplement physical practicals, especially in resource-constrained settings.

Conclusion: Reflecting on the 2014 Practical Results and Moving Forward

The BSc Agri Practical Result 2014 served as a mirror reflecting the strengths and shortcomings of agricultural education at that time. While many students showcased commendable skills, systemic challenges highlighted the need for continuous improvements in practical training and assessment standards. Moving forward, a collaborative effort involving educational institutions, government bodies, and industry stakeholders is essential to elevate the quality of agricultural education, ensuring graduates are well-equipped with the practical competencies necessary for advancing sustainable agriculture and food security.

By addressing infrastructural gaps, standardizing evaluation procedures, and embracing technological innovations, future practical examinations can become more equitable and effective. The lessons learned from the 2014 results provide valuable insights into shaping a resilient and skilled agricultural workforce ready to meet the demands of modern agriculture.

Question Where can I find the BSc Agri Practical Result 2014 online? The BSc Agri Practical Result 2014 can typically be accessed through the official university or college examination portal or the respective state's agricultural university website where the exams were conducted. **Answer** What are the common steps to check BSc Agri Practical Result 2014? Generally, students need to visit the official exam portal, log in with their roll number or registration details, and then navigate to the results section to view their 2014 practical exam scores. Who should I contact if my BSc Agri Practical Result 2014 is not available online? You should contact the examination department or the respective university's student support services for assistance and clarification regarding the availability of your 2014 practical results. Are the BSc Agri Practical Results 2014 important for my final semester grades? Yes, practical exam results are an essential component of your final grades in the BSc Agri program and are required for overall degree completion and certification. Will the BSc Agri Practical Result 2014 be announced via SMS or email? Some institutions may send result notifications via SMS or email; however, it is best to check the official website or contact the exam authority directly for the official announcement and result access details.

Related keywords: BSc Agri practical exam 2014, BSc Agriculture results 2014, BSc Agri 2014 practical marks, BSc Agriculture practical exam results, Agri practical result 2014, BSc Agri 2014

result announcement, agriculture practical exam results 2014, BSc Agri practical scorecard 2014, BSc Agriculture practical evaluation 2014, BSc Agri result 2014 marks sheet

Read the full article online: [Bsc agri practical result 2014](#)